

## 1 Peter 4:1-6

### v. 1

παθόντος                      AAPtcpMSG                      fr. πασχω

suffer, endure, 'suffer in the body'  
to suffer pain, to suffer, be in pain

αὐτήν

pertaining to something that is identical with, or closely related to, something, the same, cf. 5:9

ἔννοιαν

content of mental processing, thought, knowledge, insight, way of thinking  
a particular manner or way of thinking, way of thinking, disposition, manner of thought, attitude

ὀπλίσασθε                      AMImp2pl                      fr. ὀπλιζω

to get ready, esp. by equipping, equip, arm, mid. Prepare or equip oneself  
to prepare, with focus upon the process of equipping, to prepare, to make ready

πέπαυται                      PfMI3sg                      fr. παυω

to cease doing something, stop (oneself), cease, cf. 3:10  
to cause something or someone to cease from some activity or state, to cause to cease, to make stop

### v. 2

ἐπιθυμίαις

a desire for something forbidden or simply inordinate, craving, lust, cf. 1:14, 2:11, v. 3  
to strongly desire to have what belongs to someone else and/or to engage in an activity which is morally wrong, to covet, to lust, evil desires, lust, desire

θελήματι

what one wishes to happen, objective sense, what is willed, cf. 2:15  
that which is desired or wished for, wish, desire

ἐπίλοιπον

pertaining to a part that remains from a whole, left, remaining  
pertaining to the part of a whole which remains or continues, and thus constitutes the rest of the whole, rest, remaining, what remains, other

βιώσαι                      AAInf.                      fr. βιωω

to spend one's life, live  
to conduct oneself, with focus upon everyday activity, to live, daily life, life, existence, 'you must live out the rest of your life on earthy controlled by God's will'

χρόνον

an indefinite period of time during which some activity or event takes place, time, period of time  
an indefinite unit of time (the actual extent of time being determined by the context), time, period of time

### v. 3

#### ἄρκετὸς

enough, sufficient, adequate

pertaining to what is sufficient for some purpose and accordingly resulting in satisfaction, sufficient, adequate

#### παρεληλυθὸς

PfAPtcpMSN

fr. παρερχομαι

of time, to be no longer available for something, pass

to mark the passage of time, with focus on completion, to pass, to have passed, pass

#### βούλημα

intention, 'what the gentiles desire to do'

that which is desired, with the implication of accompanying planning and will, desire, want, will

#### κατειργάσθαι

PfM/PdepInf.

fr. κατεργαζομαι

to bring about a result by doing something, achieve, accomplish, do something

marker of an agent relation with events, with the probable implication of comprehensiveness, to do, to make, to perform

#### πεπορευμένους

PM/PdepPtcpMPA

fr. πορευομαι

to conduct oneself, live, walk

to live or behave in a customary manner, with possible focus upon continuity of action, to live, to behave, to go about doing

#### ἀσελγείαις

lack of self-constraint which involves one in conduct that violates all bounds of what is socially acceptable, self-abandonment, licentiousness

behavior completely lacking in moral restraint, usually with the implication of sexual licentiousness, extreme immorality, licentious behavior

#### ἐπιθυμίας

a desire for something forbidden or simply inordinate, craving, lust

to strongly desire to have what belongs to someone else and/or to engage in an activity which is morally wrong, to covet, to lust, evil desires, lust, desire

#### οἰνοφλυγίας

drunkenness, implying the consumption of a large quantity of wine, drunkenness

#### κώμοις

excessive feasting, carousing, revelry

drinking parties involving unrestrained indulgence in alcoholic beverages and accompanying immoral behavior, orgy, reveling, carousing

#### πότοις

a social gathering at which wine was served, drinking party

drinking parties involving unrestrained indulgence in alcoholic beverages and accompanying immoral behavior, orgy, reveling, carousing

## ἀθεμίτοις

pertaining to violating cannons of decency, wanton, disgusting, unseemly  
pertaining to being bad and disgusting on the basis of not being allowed, disgusting, bad

## εἰδωλολατρίαις

image-worship, idolatry, derogatory term in a catalog of vices, commit unlawful deeds connected with polytheistic worship  
the worship of idols, idolatry

### v. 4

#### ξενίζονται

PPI3pl.

fr. ξενίζω

to cause a strong psychological reaction through introduction of something new or strange, astonish, surprise, cf. v. 12

to experience a sudden feeling of unexpected wonder, to be surprised

#### συντρεχόντων

PAPtcpMPG

fr. συντρεχω

to be in league with, go with, in imagery of close association in some activity

to be closely associated with others in a particular type of behavior or conduct, to join in living, to be closely associated with, to join in with

#### ἀσωτίας

reckless abandon, debauchery, dissipation, profligacy, especially exhibited in convivial gatherings  
behavior which shows lack of concern or thought for the consequences of an action, senseless deeds, reckless deeds, recklessness

#### ἀνάχυσιν

wide stream, pouring out, flood

figurative extension of 'flood,' an extremely high point on a scale of extent and implying an excess of something with negative value, excessive, extreme, 'excessive dissipation'

#### βλασφημοῦντες

PAPtcpMPN

fr. βλασφημεω

slander, revile, defame, speak irreverently/impiously/disrespectfully of or about God

to speak against someone in such a way as to harm or injure his or her reputation, to revile, to defame, to blaspheme, reviling

### v. 5

#### ἀποδώσουσιν

FAI3pl

fr. αποδιδωμι

to meet a contractual or other obligation, pay, pay out, fulfill, of fulfilling various responsibilities, to give account

marker of an agent relation with a numerable event, with the probable implication of some transfer involved, to make, to perform, to do, to give

#### ἐτοίμως

readily, ἐτοιμως ἔχειν = be ready, be willing, with inf. foll.

pertaining to a state of readiness, ready, prepared

κρίναι                      APIInf                      fr. κρίνω  
to engage in a judicial process, judge, decide, condemn, hand over for judicial punishment, of the divine tribunal, administer justice, judge  
to make a judgment based upon the correctness or value of something, to evaluate, to judge

**v. 6**

εὐηγγελίσθη              API3pl                      fr. ευαγγελίζω  
proclaim the divine message of salvation, proclaim the gospel, passive, be proclaimed, cf. 1:12, 25  
to communicate good news concerning the message about Jesus, to tell the good news, to announce the gospel

κριθῶσι                      APS3pl                      fr. κρίνω  
to pass judgment upon, express an opinion about  
to judge a person to be guilty and liable to punishment, to judge as guilty, to condemn

ζῶσι                          PAS3pl                      fr. ζαω  
to live in the transcendent sense, live, of the sanctified life of a child of God, in the glory of the life to come, have eternal life, to live as God lives in the Spirit  
to be alive, to live